



# Grammar

## A / An

a (consonant)	an (vowel → a-e-i-o-u)
a car	an ice-cream

### Choose :

- 1- There is ( a- an – x ) vase on the table.
- 2- I want to buy ( an – a – x ) car.
- 3- He's eating ( a- an – x ) apple.
- 4- Do you have ( a – an – x ) bike?
- 5- She is ( a – an – x ) old woman.
- 6- I'm reading ( a – an – x ) book.
- 7- There is ( a – an – x ) big bed in my bed room.
- 8- There is ( an – a – x ) swing in the garden.
- 9- It's ( a – an – x ) armchair.
- 10- There are ( a – an – x ) three cups on the shelf.

## This -These / That -Those

<u>Singular</u> ☆	<u>Plural</u> ☆ ☆ ☆
<b>This</b> → <b>near</b>	<b>These</b> → <b>near</b>
<b>That</b> → <b>far</b>	<b>Those</b> → <b>far</b>


We use this/ these to point to something that is near us.

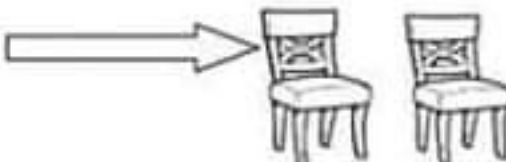
e.g. This is my skirt.    e.g. These are my shoes.

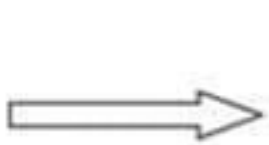
We use that/those to point to something that is away from us.


e.g. That is Maria.    e.g. Those are my friends.

### Examples:

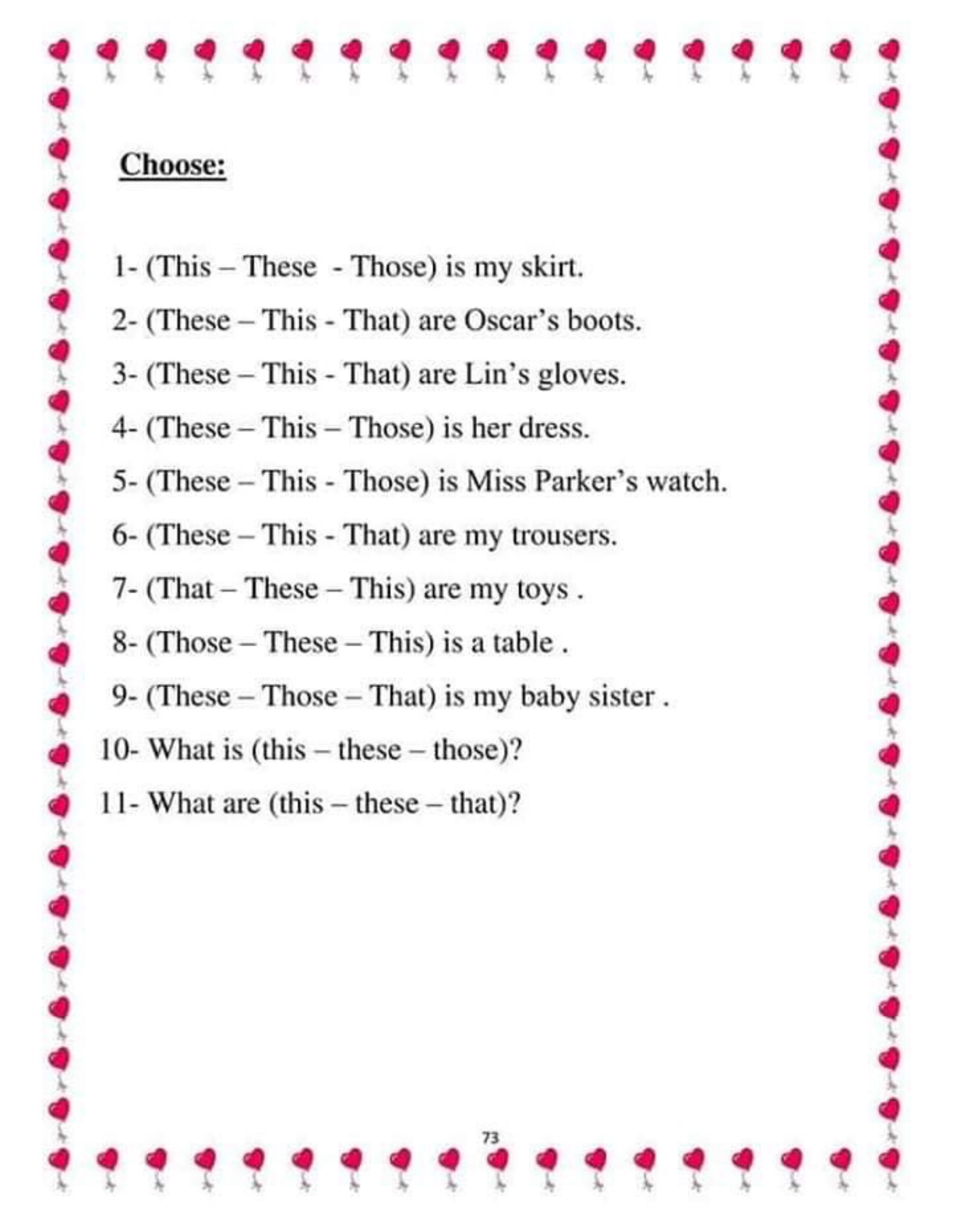
*This is* a chair. 

*These are* chairs. 

*That is* a chair. 

*Those are* chairs. 





**Choose:**

- 1- (This – These - Those) is my skirt.
- 2- (These – This - That) are Oscar's boots.
- 3- (These – This - That) are Lin's gloves.
- 4- (These – This – Those) is her dress.
- 5- (These – This - Those) is Miss Parker's watch.
- 6- (These – This - That) are my trousers.
- 7- (That – These – This) are my toys .
- 8- (Those – These – This) is a table .
- 9- (These – Those – That) is my baby sister .
- 10- What is (this – these – those)?
- 11- What are (this – these – that)?

# Plural Personal Pronouns

## Singular

## Plural

He

They



She

They



It

They



I

We

You

You

## Subject Pronouns and Verb to Be

- **Subject Pronouns:** (I – He – She – It – You “singular” – You “plural” – They – We): are put instead of the subject of the sentence and at the beginning of the sentence.

### The Personal Pronouns (Subject Pronouns) are:



**I**

====> **Myself**



**You (singular)**

====> When I am talking to someone  
in front of me.



**He**

====> For male (man – boy – father –  
uncle – Mr.)



**She**

====> For female (woman – girl – mother –  
sister - Miss – Mrs.)



**It**

====> For animals or things.





**You (plural)** =====> When I am talking to many people  
in front of me.



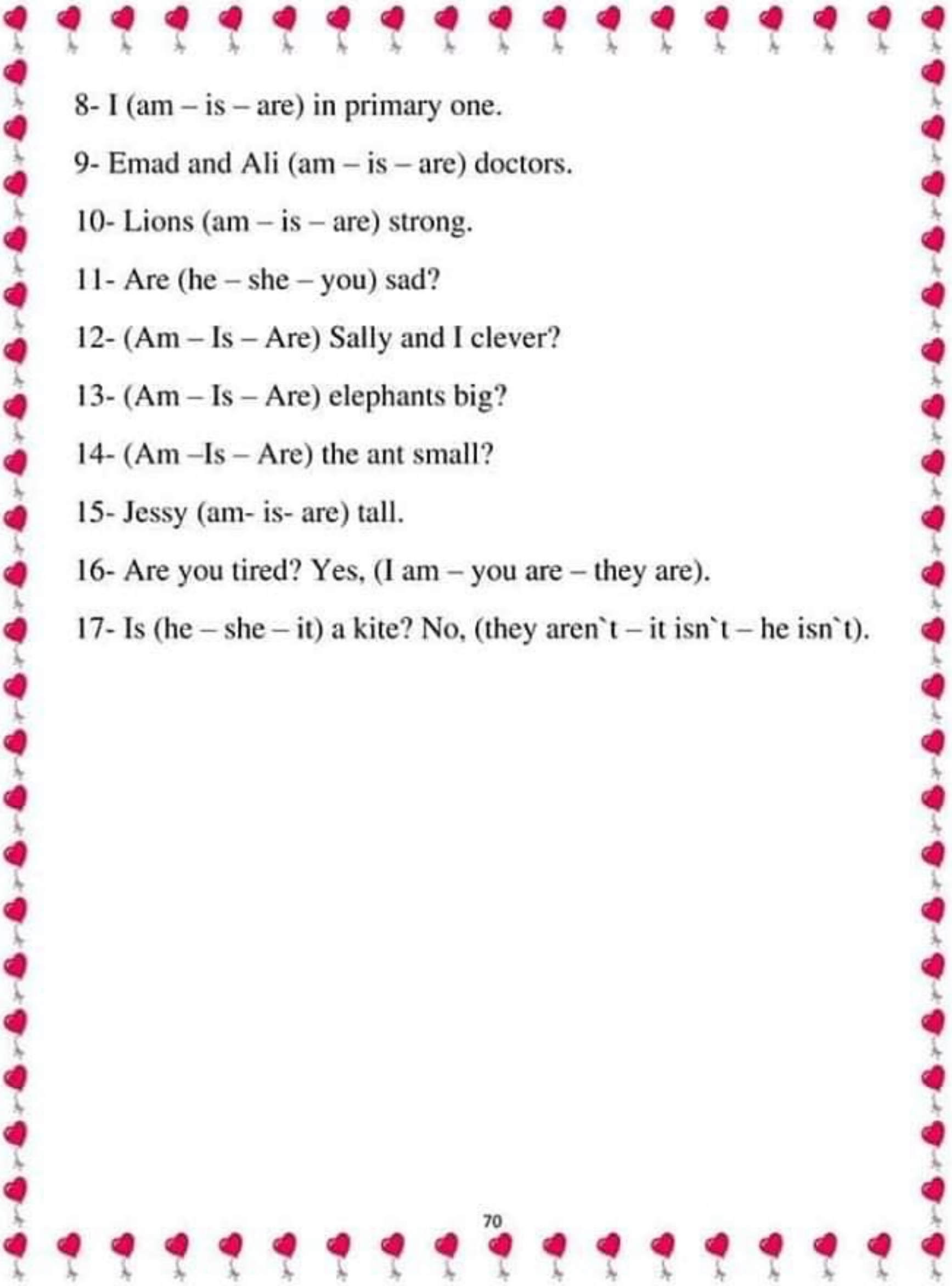
**We** =====> For somebody and I



**They** =====> For a lot of people or animals or things.

Verb to Be (long form)

Subject Pronoun	Affirmative	Negative
I		
He		
She		
It		
We		
They		
You		



8- I (am – is – are) in primary one.

9- Emad and Ali (am – is – are) doctors.

10- Lions (am – is – are) strong.

11- Are (he – she – you) sad?

12- (Am – Is – Are) Sally and I clever?

13- (Am – Is – Are) elephants big?

14- (Am – Is – Are) the ant small?

15- Jessy (am- is- are) tall.

16- Are you tired? Yes, (I am – you are – they are).

17- Is (he – she – it) a kite? No, (they aren't – it isn't – he isn't).



**\*Choose the correct answer:**

1. This is Mary. (He – She – It) is my sister.
2. My father is a doctor. (She – He – They) works in a hospital.
3. The postmen are tired. (You – They – He) walk with a stick.
4. Hello! I (am – is – are) Tilly.
5. You and Bobo are clowns. (They – We – You) are Funny.
6. Tim and Nina (am – is – are) friends.
7. Tilly (am – is – are) a girl, but Tim (am – is – are) a boy.
8. Sue and I (am – is – are) tall. (They – You – We) play basketball.
9. The parrot is colourful. (He – She – It) can fly.
10. Andy and Meg are pupils. (They – We – You) are clever.
11. Where's the bird? (She – It – They) is in the cage.
12. (Is she – Are they – Am I) doctors? (Yes, they are – Yes, I am – Yes, she is).
13. Elephants are big. (It – They – You) are grey.



14. (Am – Is – Are) the frog green?

15. My baby brother is one year old. (She – He – It) can't walk.

16. Miss Caroline is our English teacher. (He – They – She) is a good teacher.

17. Are you teachers? No, (we are not – I am not).

18. Caroline and Mary (am – is – are) students. (We – They – She) are in St. Joseph School.

19. Are you a girl? Yes, (I am – we are – you are).

20. You and I are friends. (You – We – They) are sitting beside each other.



## Possessive adjectives

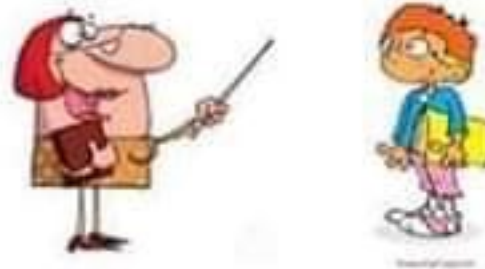
I am a teacher.

You are my student.



You are a student.

I am your teacher.



He is playing with a ball.

It is his ball.



This is a woman.

Her hair is black.





This is a cat.

It is eating its food.



We are eating our lunch.

(I + you = We)



You are students.

You are in your classroom.



They are children.

They are eating their ice-cream.



**\*Write the Possessive Adjectives:**

<i>Personal Pronouns (Subject)</i>	<i>Possessive Adjectives</i>		
1. I			
2. You			
3. he			
4. she			
5. it			
6. we			
7. you			
8. they			

**\*Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- Sam is eating (his – she – her) lunch.
- 2- He broke (her – my – his) leg.
- 3- (We – My – You) cat is nice.
- 4- This is (our – you – we) house.
- 5- Where is (I – you – your) book?
- 6- This is (my – I – you) bedroom. (It – It's – his) pink.
- 7- She goes to school with (his – I – her) brother.
- 8- Children like to play with (they – their – his) balls.
- 9- I have a car. (I – It's – It) black.
- 10- We have a dog. (He – His – My) name is Bingo.



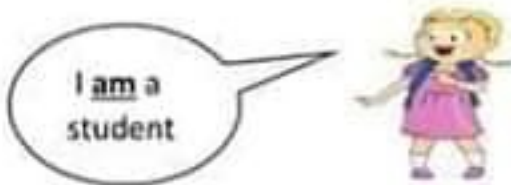
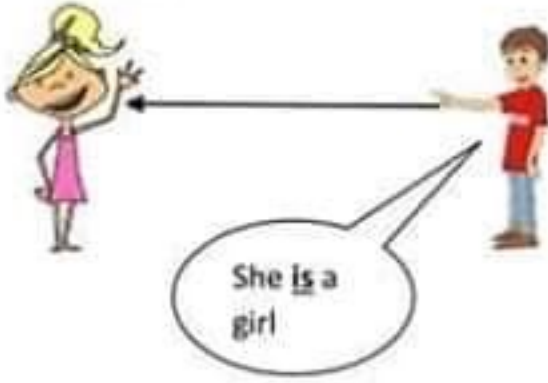
The difference between Verb:

To Be

-am  
-is  
-are

Have got

-has got  
-have got



We use verb to be for people.

We use verb have got to talk about things which people own.



# Plurals

- **Plural:** means **more than one** (person, animal, place, thing)
  1. Add **-s** to form the plural of most singular nouns.
  2. Add **-es** to form the plural of nouns that end in **s, ss, sh, ch, o or x**.

## Choose the correct answer:

1. Those are (car – cars – car's).
2. I have one (heads – head – hand).
3. That is a (bus – buses – bus's).
4. I have an (exam – exams – exames) on Saturday.
5. There are (boxes – box – boxs) in my bedroom.
6. It's (pencil – pencils – a pencil).
7. Magy has four (brush – brushes – brushes).
8. There are twenty (desk – a desk – desks).
9. These are (tomato – tomatos – tomatoes).
10. We have ten (finger – finger's – fingers) in our hands.
11. One watch – Two (watchs – watches – watch).
12. This is a (potato – potatos – potatoes).

## Irregular nouns

➤ **Some nouns to form their plural you've to change them in different ways:**

### Rule 1:

#### Some change:

child	→	children
man	→	men
woman	→	women
tooth	→	teeth
foot	→	feet
mouse	→	mice

### Rule 2:

#### Some don't change:

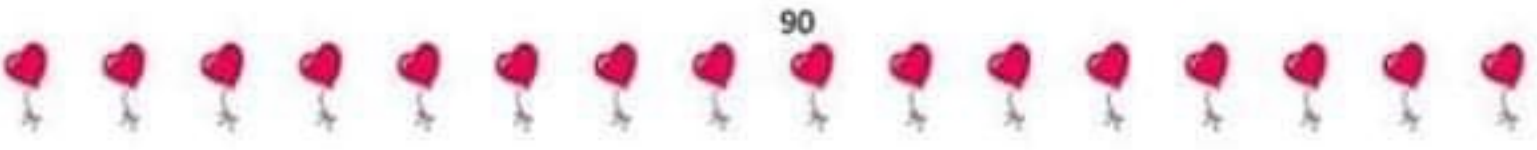
sheep	→	sheep
fish	→	fish

### Choose the correct answer:

1. One fish – Two (fish – fishes).
2. One mouse – Three (mouses – mice).
3. One man – Four (mans – men).
4. The Evans have five (child – children – childrens).
5. My (tooth – tooth – teeth) are sensitive to the cold.
6. I have two (feet – foot – feets) and one (heads- head – hand).



7. (Mice – Mouse – Mouses) have long tails.
8. (Sheep – Sheeps – Sheepes) eat grass.
9. A baby has only one (teeth – tooth – toothes).
10. There are two (fisherman – fishermans – fishermen) in the sea.
11. There are many (woman – women – womans) work as nurses.





4. ....insect.

5. .... boy.

6. .... fox.

7. .... orange.

8. .... baby.

9. .... apple.

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## Personal Pronouns

I	He	She	It	We	You	they
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**Complete with (he – she – it- we – they – I): -**

1- ..... is Sara.

2- ..... is a cat.

3- ..... is Ali.

4- ..... are boys.

5- ..... am happy.

6- Ali and I are friends. .... are happy.

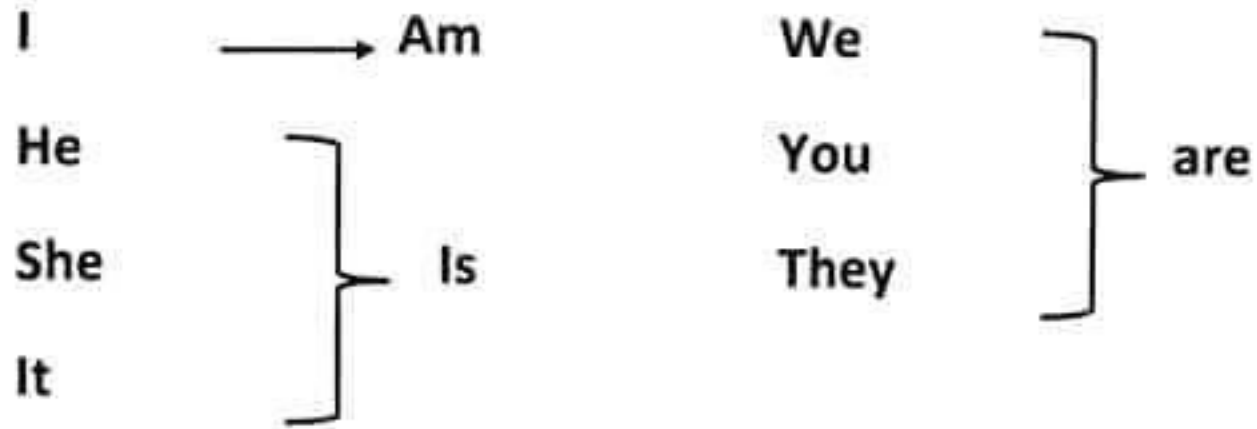
7- Cat and dog are animals. .... are funny.

**Fill in the table as in example: -**

boy	Mum
car	pencil
dad	sister
Eman	spider
girl	Zak
king	dog

he	she	it
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....

## To be – affirmative



I am	He is	She is	It is
.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....

We are	You are	They are
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....



Complete with (am – is – are): -

- I ..... Ali.
- He ..... Ahmed.
- We ..... friends.
- She ..... Sara.
- They .....happy.
- Ali .....a boy.
- Cats .....white.
- You .....girls.
- It .....a dog.
- Kareem .....a boy.
- Ali and Sam .....friends.
- Cat ..... white.
- Dogs .....brown.

**Read and match: -**

1- It's a green pencil sharpener.



2- It's a brown table.



3- It's an orange chair.



4- It's a white and blue eraser.



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**Note: -**

This is	}	a	near	singular
		an		
That is	}	a	far	singular
		an		

## Complete with (This – That): -

1- ..... is a pencil sharpener.



2- ..... is an eraser.



3- ..... is a crayon.



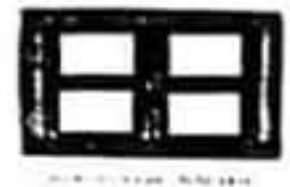
4- ..... is a ruler.



5- ..... is a school bag.



6- ..... is a window.





**Note: -**

These are	}	near	Plural
Those are			

**Complete with (These – Those): -**

1- .....are erasers.



2- ..... are chairs.



3- ..... are desks.







4- ..... pencils.











5- ..... are bags.



A) Complete the sentences with *this*, *that*, *these* or *those*.

<p>this → </p>	<p>these → </p>
<p>that → </p>	<p>those → </p>

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_ is a computer game. → 
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_ are lorries. → 
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_ is a camera. → 
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_ is a kite. → 
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_ are balls. → 
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_ are watches. → 
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ is a \_\_\_\_\_ → 
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ is a \_\_\_\_\_ → 

**Note: -**

**Question:** What is this?  
What is that?

**Answer:** It's (a / an)  
.....

**Complete with (this or that) then answer: -**

1- What is .....

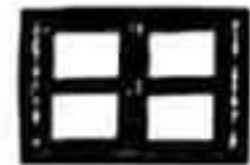
..... A school

.....



2- What is .....

..... a .....



3- What is .....

..... a .....



4- What is .....

..... a .....



5- What is .....



..... a .....



6- What is .....



..... an .....

**Note: -**

**Question:** What are these?  
What are those?

**Answer:** They are .....

**Complete with (this or that) then answer: -**

1- What are .....



.....

2- What are .....



.....

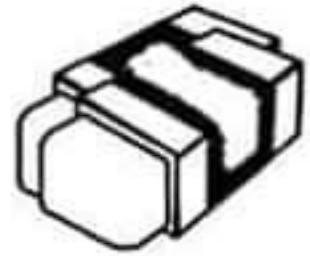
3- What are .....

.....



4- What are .....

.....



5- What are .....

.....



6- What are .....

.....



### Choose:-

- 1- This (is – are) a bag.
- 2- These (is – are) tables.
- 3- That (is – are) a book.
- 4- Those (is – are) pencils.
- 5- (This – That – These) are books.

6- (This – That – Those) are cats.

7- (This – Those – These) is a pen.

8- (That – Those – These) is a chair.

### **Take the correct answer:-**

1- What is this?

a- It's a chair.

b- They are chairs.

2- What are those?

a- It's an eraser.

b- They are erasers.

3- What is that?

a- It's a book.

b- They are books.

4- What are these?

a- They are pencils.